

Paper One Topic	2018	2019?
Natural Hazards	Volcanoes & plate margins	Earthquakes?
	Constructive margin & landforms	Destructive margin & landforms?
	Climate change – evidence & causes	Climate change – mitigation & adaptation?
	Tropical storms – features, effects	Tropical storms – causes, responses?
Living World	Global distribution of biomes - rainforest	Global distribution of biomes – hot deserts?
	Climate – skills with graph	Graphical skills - % affected by development?
	Rainforest development – impact & management	Rainforest development – types & impacts?
	Hot desert – opportunities for economic development	Hot desert – impacts of development and how to manage
Coasts	OS mapskills	OS mapskills
	Formation of dune & bays/headlands	Formation of spit & stacks?
	Effectiveness of coastal management scheme	Effectiveness of managed retreat?
Rivers	OS mapskills	OS mapskills
	River meanders	River waterfalls/gorges?
	Hydrographs – influences on	Flooding – causes/impacts/management

Paper Two Topic	2018	2019?
Urban Issues & Challenges	Urbanisation trends globally	Megacities – distribution, trends, causes?
	Impacts of urbanisation – traffic, managing these impacts in a named city in a LIC/NEE	Impact of urbanisation – social or economic – in named city in a LIC/NEE (Rio) – challenges & managing these?
	Push/pull factors	Counter-urbanisation in HICs – UK/Bristol? – urban growth/sprawl – green belt?
	Inequality of education in UK cities	Challenge in UK cities – environmental or economic?
	Impact of national migration on named UK city	Impact of de-industrialisation on named UK City – Bristol – re-generation –Temple Quarter?
	Urban change - impact on environment	Sustainable cities – Freiburg & Bristol?
Changing Economic World	GNI – data interpretation, why varies globally, disadvantages of economic measure	Measure of development – social or HDI? Advantages /disadvantages?
	Using tourism to reduce development gap in named LIC/NEE	Causes of development gap? In Nigeria?
	Characteristic of intermediate technology, impact of international aid on named LIC/NEE	Reducing development gap – trade/aid? In Nigeria?
	Link between TNCs and industrial development in named LIC/NEE	Changes in UK employment structure – science & business parks?
	Planned improvements to UK transport infrastructure and its importance	UK north-south divide – strategies to reduce this – enterprise zones?
Challenge of Resource Management	Compare global oil consumption, impact on wellbeing of inequality of resource consumption	Global distribution/consumption of water/food, impact of inequality of resource supplies?
	Advantage of trend towards agribusiness in UK	Water supplies in UK – causes/impacts of water stress
	Issues linked to changes in UK’s energy mix	Global energy insecurity – causes/impacts?
	Energy Q – renewable energy in Europe	Energy Q – causes of increasing energy demand
	Energy Q - Limited energy supplies	Energy Q – strategies to increase energy supplies
	Energy Q - Strategies for sustainable energy supplies	Energy Q – fracking?